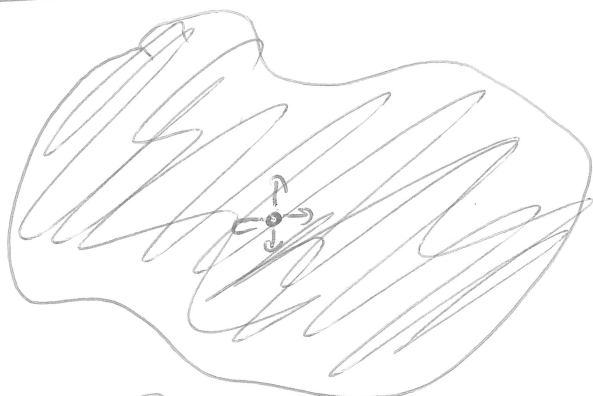


COP3502 - 9/13/21 Floodfill



Click pixel
fill region new color



$\begin{matrix} & y & \\ & \rightarrow & \\ x & \downarrow & \end{matrix}$
 me - I do
this weird!

```
// RxC grid, grid
// Don't fill if already filled, Don't send back == -1
floodfill(int x, int y, int color) {
```

```
    if (!inbounds(x, y)) return;
    if (grid[x][y] == -1) return; if (grid[x][y] == color) return;
    grid[x][y] = color;
    for (i = 0; i < NUMDIR; i++) {
        floodfill(x + DX[i], y + DY[i], color);
    }
```

fewer
base case
add if
stmt. ~

DX, DY array $\rightarrow$ optimal

const int DX[4] = {-1, 0, 0, 1};

const int DY[4] = {0, -1, 1, 0};

// for up down left, right

If I am at (x, y) , I could
go to $(x-1, y)$, $(x, y-1)$, $(x, y+1)$ or
 $(x+1, y)$

// i is direction

new x = $x + DX[i]$;

new y = $y + DY[i]$;

COP 3502 9/13/21 Flood Fill



- 1) Clicks pixel
- 2) fill region (until boundary) w/a diff color.

DX/DY array

```
Const int DX[4] = {-1, 0, 0, 1};  
Const int DY[4] = {0, -1, 1, 0};  
#define NUMWAYS 4
```

↑
← X →
↓

↑ y
X | my
convention

0, -1 ←  → 0, 1
↓ 1, 0

// (x, y) is where I am

```
for (int i = 0; i < NUMWAYS; i++) {
```

```
    int newX = x + DX[i];
```

```
    int newY = y + DY[i];
```

```
    { process (newX, newY);
```

```
}
```

```
floodfill(int x, int y, int color) {
```

```
    if (!inbounds(x, y)) return;
```

```
    if (grid[x][y] == color) return;
```

```
    grid[x][y]
```

```
    if (grid[x][y] == -1) return;
```

```
    grid[x][y] = color;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < NUMWAYS; i++)
```

```
        floodfill(x + DX[i], y + DY[i], color);
```

~

Could have added an if and removed
a base case.