

# Derangements

*Filename: derangements*

A derangement of size  $k$  is a permutation of the integers  $0, 1, 2, \dots, k-1$ , where no value in the permutation is equal to the 0-based index at which it's located. For example, for  $k = 3$ , there are two derangements:

1, 2, 0  
2, 0, 1

Notice that of the other four,  $(0,1,2)$  and  $(0,2,1)$  start with 0,  $(1,0,2)$  ends with 2, and  $(2,1,0)$  has a 1 at index 1.

## **The Problem**

Given a positive integer,  $k$  ( $2 \leq k \leq 8$ ), print out all of the derangements of size  $k$ , in lexicographical order.

## **The Input**

The first line of the input file will contain a single positive integer,  $n$ , representing the number of input cases. The following  $n$  lines will each contain a single positive integer,  $k$ , representing the input for that case.

## **The Output**

For each input case, output each derangement on a line by itself, in lexicographical order. Each derangement should be printed with commas in between each value in the list, with no comma after the last value.

## **Sample Input**

2  
2  
3

## **Sample Output**

1, 0  
1, 2, 0  
2, 0, 1